# **Human Noggin / NOG Protein (Fc Tag)**

Catalog Number: 10267-H02H



# **General Information**

## Gene Name Synonym:

Noggin; SYM1; SYNS1

## **Protein Construction:**

A DNA sequence encoding the human Noggin precursor (NP\_005441.1) (Met 1-Cys 232) was fused with the Fc region of human IgG1 at the C-terminus.

Source: Human

Expression Host: HEK293 Cells

**QC** Testing

Purity: > 95 % as determined by SDS-PAGE

# **Bio Activity:**

1. Measured by its ability to inhibit BMP2-induced alkaline phosphatase production by MC3T3-E1 cells. The ED $_{50}$  for this effect is typically 1.5-2.0  $\mu g$  /mL in the presence of 0.25-0.5  $\mu g$ /mL of BMP-2. 2. Measured by its ability to inhibit BMP4-induced alkaline phosphatase production by MC3T3-E1 cells. The ED50 for this effect is typically 0.1-0.6  $\mu g$ /mL in the presence of 50 ng/mL of hBMP4.

#### **Endotoxin:**

< 1.0 EU per µg of the protein as determined by the LAL method

#### Stability:

Samples are stable for up to twelve months from date of receipt at -70  $^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$ 

Predicted N terminal: Gln 28

#### **Molecular Mass:**

The recombinant human Noggin/Fc is a disulfide-linked homodimeric protein after removal of the signal peptide. Each monomer comprises 443 amino acids and has a predicted molecular mass of 49.8 kDa. As a result of glycosylation, the apparent molecular mass of rhNoggin/Fc monomer is approximately 58-62 kDa in SDS-PAGE under reducing conditions.

## Formulation:

Lyophilized from sterile 100mM Glycine, 10mM NaCl, 50mM Tris, pH 7.5

Normally 5 % - 8 % trehalose, mannitol and 0.01% Tween80 are added as protectants before lyophilization. Specific concentrations are included in the hardcopy of COA. Please contact us for any concerns or special requirements.

# **Usage Guide**

# Storage:

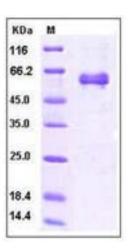
Store it under sterile conditions at  $-20^{\circ}$ C to  $-80^{\circ}$ C upon receiving. Recommend to aliquot the protein into smaller quantities for optimal storage.

## Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

## Reconstitution:

Detailed reconstitution instructions are sent along with the products.

#### SDS-PAGE:



# **Protein Description**

Noggin is a secreted protein involved at multiple stages of vertebrate embryonic development including neural induction and is known to exert its effects by inhibiting the bone morphogenetic protein (BMP)-signaling pathway. It binds several BMPs with very high (picomolar) affinities, with a marked preference for BMP2 and BMP4 over BMP7. By binding tightly to BMPs, Noggin prevents BMPs from binding their receptors. Noggin binds the bone morphogenetic proteins (BMP) such as BMP-4 and BMP-7, and inhibits BMP signaling by blocking the molecular interfaces of the binding epitopes for both type I and type II receptors. Interaction of BMP and its antagonist Noggin governs various developmental and cellular processes, including embryonic dorsal-ventral axis, induction of neural tissue, formation of joints in the skeletal system and neurogenesis in the adult brain. Noggin plays a key role in neural induction by inhibiting BMP4, along with other TGF-β signaling inhibitors such as chordin and follistatin. Mouse knockout experiments have demonstrated that noggin also plays a crucial role in bone development, joint formation, and neural tube fusion.

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